# Massachusetts Cultural Resource Information System Scanned Record Cover Page

Inventory No: SWN.900

Historic Name: Myles Garrison House Site Marker

**Common Name:** 

Address: Old Providence Rd

City/Town: Swansea

Village/Neighborhood: North Swansea;

Local No: 5;

Year Constructed: 1912

Use(s): Military Other;

Significance: Military;
Area(s): SWN.A

Designation(s): Nat'l Register District (02/16/1990); Nat'l Register MRA (02/16/1990);

**Building Materials:** 

**Demolished** No



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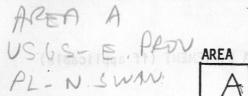
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Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Massachusetts Historical Commission
220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125
www.sec.state.ma.us/mhc

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#### FORM C - OBJECT

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION 80 BOYLSTON STREET



FORM NO.

	6		
			33
1		-20"	
		- #	

Sketch Map: Draw map showing property location in relation to nearest cross streets and/or geographical features. Indicate all buildings between inventoried property and nearest intersection. street of droom, revis nothing Indicate North.

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Lors and a story			
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Phillip's War Webemia Allen, Villiam Hammond.		- 10	at the
Lisbury. To mark	5 8 I		alis)
UTM REFERENCE	160,	1	

USGS QUADRANGLE East Pravidence RI 1941-79

SCALE

5	ee also HI	9-15	,00	
Town	SWZ	ANSEA		
Address	ld Provi	idence 1	Road	
Name Site	of My	les Gari	rison House	
Ownership:				
		 Privat		
Type of Obj	of Object (check one):			
statue bust marker carousel group compo religious s boundary ma	hrine	Doat	e	
other (spec	ify)	of resumption	adt fo inamy	
DESCRIPTION	Promise			
	191			
Source	Date on	tablet		
Designer/Sc	ulptor (if	f known):	Unknown	
Material	Bron	ıze	awardo the dis	
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loved Ye	Secolo	Date	1970	
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NATIONAL REGISTER CRITERIA STATEMENT (if applicable)

fountain

ARCHITECTURAL SIGNIFICANCE Describe architectural importance of object and evaluate in terms of other similar objects within the community.

HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE Explain historical importance of object and how the object relates to the development of the community.

Rev. John Myles who fled from Wales founded the first Baptist Church in Massachusetts. According to the petition Pastor Myles, Thomas Willet and others, the Court at Plymouth in 1667 granted a township extending from the Providence River to the Taunton River, wouth to Narragansett Bay and north to Rehoboth and Taunton. It was called Swansea for the home in Wales of Pastor Myles. In this town the Baptist built their meeting house and the pastor built his home at the sit of this monument. Swansea was the first town in the Colony where a man might choose to attend the Baptist Church or the Congregational Church in Rehoboth. Lands were awarded to settlers, the church prospered, the town grew. In June of 1675 the disastrous King Phillip's War began in Swansea. The home of Pastor Myles was garrisoned and served as a refuge for the settlers and a staging area for the Colonial troops. The house was destroyed bt fire in 1909.

ENTIRE INSCRIPTION (if applicable)

Myles Garrison House Site near this spot stood the John Myles Garrison House, the place of meeting for the troops of Massachusetts Bay and Plymouth Colonies commanded by Major Thomas Savage and James Cudworth who marched to the relief of Swansea at the opening of King Phillip's War A.D. 1675. There fell in Swansea slain by the Indians. Nehemia Allen, William Cahoone, Gershom Cobb, John Druice, John Fall, William Hammond, John Jones, Joseph Lewis, John Salisbury and William Salisbury. To mark this historic site this monument was dedicated by the Commenwealth of

BIBLIOGRAPHY and/or REFERENCES 1912.

Proprietors Records of Swansea History of Swansea, O.O. Wright.

Flintlock and Tomahawk New England in King Phillip's War, Douglas (AU) 2020 Edward Leach, the Macmillian Co. 1958.

SWN.900

### INVENTORY FORM CONTINUATION SHEET

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION Office of the Secretary, Boston

Community: SWAWSEA	Form No:
Property Name: Site of Myl	es ouse

Indicate each item on inventory form which is being continued below.

but ran the post office, a brickyard, a local grocery store with rum on tap, owned a cluster of dwellings, plus other branches of business. He died in 1868. His respectful workers and loving friends called him "squire Barney."

	AREA A VALTE PROV 900
	veet Old Providence Road
	me Site of Myles Garrison House
	iginal Owner Commonwealth of Mass.
	esent Owner Same
	te Constructed 1912
	te Dedicated 1912
	urce of Date <u>Date on Tablet 19419 omedia</u>
	esigner or Sculptor Unknown
Music Development of Yown, or Government Religion/Philosophy	dividual or group responsible for monument if other than owner
CONDITION: Excellent Good Fair Deterior	
IMPORTANCE of monument to area: Great IMONUMENT endangered by: Vandals	
LOCATION OF INSCRIPTION: Plaque on wal	l, house, post; base of monument; other Bronze
	Garrison Mouse Site Near this spot stood
	e place of meeting for the troops of
	lonies commanded by Major Thomas Savage the relief of Swansea at the opening of
	e fell in Swansea slain by the Indians.
DESCRIPTION**	Recorded to inbroach eroteinson
Foundation: Pedestal Base None Material Material: Bronze Stone Marble Granite	
Setting (surroundings) Small roadside fi	ield "Alla Maria Maria" (1987)
Size (approximate) 7 feet high, 5 fe	eet wide
Indicate location of monument on map below	Recorder Helen Pierce
1 1 0 00 03	For Buansea Historical Society (Name of Organization)
Old Providence Road	Photo x Date Received 9/26/79
	mailile bas youdeless the sales and william
001 1 71979 - Street	oeb aw Jusephin and and was dec
MASS. HIST. COMM. RIMER RIVE	
THE STATE OF THE S	* If the monument has been moved, indicate the original location on the reverse side.  ** Describe the monument on the reverse side.
1	

#### GIVE A BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF SUBJECT MATTER AND/OR DESIGN OF MONUMENT

This granite boulder with a bronze plaque attached marks a site important in the early history of Swansea a town founded in 1667 by the Reverend John Myles a Baptist refugee from Wales, Thomas Willett and others. In addition to commorating the outbreak of King Phillis's War it draws attention to the location of the early settlements and myles Bridge one of the oldest bridges to span a stream in this whole area.

# GIVE A BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF HISTORIC IMPORTANCE OF MONUMENT. (Refer to the theme circled on front of form. What happened? Who was important? Comment)

Rev. John Myles who fled from Wales founded the first Baptist Church in Massachusetts. Acceding to the petition Pastor Myles, Thomas Willett and others, the Court at Plymouth in 1667 granted a township extending from the Providence River to the Taunton River, south to Narragansett Bay and north to Rehoboth and Taunton. It was called Swansea for the home in Wales of Pastor Myles. In this town the Baptist built their meeting house and the pastor built his home at the site of this monument. Swansea was the first town in the Colony where a man might choose to attend the Baptist Church or the Congregational Church in Rehoboth. Lands were awarded to settlers, the church prospered, the town grew. In June of 1675 the disastrous King Phillip's War began in Swansea. The home of Pastor Myles was garrisoned and served as a refuge for the settlers and a staging area for the Colonial troops. The house was destroyed by fire in 1909.

## REFERENCE: (Where was this information obtained? What book, records, etc.)

Proprietors Records of Swansea
History of Swansea
Flintlock and Tomahawk New England in King Phillip's War, Douglas
Edward Leach, the MacMillian Company 1958.

Researched by Professor Thomas W. Bicknell, petitioned by the R.I. Citizens Historical Association in conjunction with the Old Colony Historical Society of Taunton and erected by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in 1912.

(cont.) Nehemia Allen, William Cahoone, Gershom Cobb, John Druice, John Fall, William Hammond, John Jones, Robert Jones, Joseph Lewis, John Salisbury and William Salisbury. To mark this historic site this monument was dedicated by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts A.D. 1912

\* Moved a few feet in 1970 by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

A E SWN. 900

SOS! Survey Questionnaire

Save Outdoor Sculpture!, National Institute for the Conservation of Cultural Property 3299 K Street, NW, Washington, D.C. 20007 (1-800-421-1381)

eliulao simea

- Read the entire form carefully before beginning the
- Type or print using a ballpoint pen when filling out this form. Legibility is critical.
- Do not guess at the information; an answer of "Unknown" is more helpful.
- For sculptures with several separate sculptural components, complete one questionnaire for the entire work. If necessary, complete relevant sec-
- tions of the SOSI Survey Questionnaire for each component and staple them together.
- If possible, attach a photograph, photocopy, slide or other reproduction of the sculpture to this form.
- Refer to SOSI Handbook for further clarification of terminology.
- Contact your local SOS! Project Coordinator if you have any questions.

Alternate Title(s)	
Primary Artist(s)	e will : abbrevi
Other Collaborators (check as many as apply).	
Carver	u sell
Designer	037492012 1
☐ Architect	er oklaji
Other (Designate role, e.g., landscape architect, engineer)	has boki
Foundry/Fabricator	u per banin
If the piece was cast, the foundry name or monogram symbol, as well as cast date, may appear on the sculpture or another inconspicuous place.	
Execution Date (often found by sculptor's name) 1912	
Other Dates (check as many as apply)  Other dates to report might include the date the sculpture was commissioned, copyrighted, cast (oftobeside the foundry's name) or dedicated.	en found
Cast	
Copyright	

RECEIVED

OCT 0 3 2001

MASS. HIST. COMM

SWN.900.

Media (material	(s) sculpture/base made	of)			
Sculpture:	☐ Ceramic ☐ Plastic ☐ Undetermined	☐ Concrete ☐ Stone ☐ Other (speci	☐ Glass ☐ Water fy)	⊠ Metal □ Wood	R rooting over
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	capis, pistocopy, silds o	e stach s phoion	kila <sub>kay</sub> it s	un volită marius usassinica	2/3/95/26
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If foundry mark,	/mark is visible, record h	ere:	NOW AND STREET, DESCRIPTION	genedii resumen yanangi igenedii resumen yanangi	to the piece was case one the southern
	cation (e.g., back of base,	lower left). Use a	slash (/) to indi	pear on the sculpture or b cate separate lines of inscr	ription.
posterior par				opucando (gn	beside the foundry's nat

foord the text of any associated nearby identifican	ion or commemoral	ive plaques.	4.47 6.433.4.27 (2.14.1.)
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C House the place of	meeting for the	troops of	Mass. 1Say
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of Mass 40 1912			Vicinity (check as many as apply)
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re any inscriptions badly worn or unreadable?	□Yes □ No	Unable to	letermine
ART II: LOCATION/JURISDICTION INFO	RMATION		
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Street address or site location CM F	Combe	7	State Ma
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Owner/Administrator (name of agency, institution	on or individual tha	t currently own	Sol adillinasters the semb
ture and is responsible for its long-term care)			
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Department/Division		All the second s	The Art of
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SWN.900

Environmental Setting (The gin its overall condition.)	general vicinity and immediate lo	cale surrounding a sculpture play a major role
Location Type (check as many	y as apply to immediate surroun	dings)
Battlefield	Bridge	☐ Cemetery
☐ College Campus	Courthouse	Garden
Library	☐ Municipal Building	☐ Park
☐ Plaza/Courtyard	☐ Post Office	Religious Building
School	☐ Sports Facility	☐ State Capitol
☐ Town Square	☐ Traffic Circle	☐ Transit Facility
Zoo	Other (specify)	The state of the s
General Vicinity (check as m	any as apply)	STHI OF SERVICE
Rural (low population, ope	en land)	Suburban (residential setting near a major city)
Town		Urban/metropolitan
Coastal (bordering salt wa	ter) Mississipp of Sidanti (et al.	Desert _ 2011
Plains (valley or plateau la		Mountain
☐ Protected from the element ☐ Protected from the public	ng branches or trees nearby)  d setting? (check if applicable)  nts (e.g., niche, canopy)  (e.g., fenced)	The scalptone is currently isomed air  Street address or site location  City Society County  Owniert Administrator (name of agency, institution or individual ill  ture and is responsible for its long-term care)
call placeful, with the first tent to purple out the control of th	nmental factor (i.e., near airport	or subway)?
in a small	roadside field	molecular and an artist and a second a second and a second a second and a second and a second and a second and a second an
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	and the second s	SUITADA JONIE
		City 200 0000 800 900
	the state of the second section is a second second section to the second section second section section second	Contract Name
	er(s).	If sculpture has been moved, please hist former location(s) or own

#### PART III: CONDITION INFORMATION Structural Condition (check as many as apply) Instability in the sculpture and its base can be detected by a number of factors. Indicators may be obvious or subtle. Visually examine the sculpture and its base. Rase Sculpture Is the armature/internal support unstable/exposed? (look for signs of exterior rust) Any evidence of structurally instability? (look for cracked joints, missing mortar or caulking or plant growth) Any broken or missing parts? (look for elements (i.e., sword, rifle, nose) that are missing due to vandalism, fluctuating weather conditions, etc.) Any cracks, splits, breaks or holes? (look for fractures, straight-line or branching, which could indicate uneven stress or weakness in the material) Surface Appearance (check as many as apply) Base Sculpture Bird guano (e.g., bird droppings, other animal/insect remains) Black crusts П Etched, pitted or otherwise corroded (usually applies to metal) П Metallic staining (e.g., run-off from copper, iron, etc.) Organic growth (e.g., moss, algae, lichen or vines) П White crusts П Chalky or powdery (applies to stone only) П Granular, sugary or eroding (applies to stone only) Spalling or sloughing (applies to stone only) (parallel splitting off of the surfaces) Other (e.g., applied adhesives, spray paint, graffiti, gouges) good condition

Does water collect in recessed areas of the sculpture and/or base?

Yes No Nable to determine

SWN.900

Yes No Unable	ling?			
	to determine		EDITION INFORMATION	
nown, identify type of coal	ting.	anomal to using	like (checkes many as apply) sculpture and let bate can be detected by a unit	dhao) laga alte acc
	☐ Varnished	☐ Waxed	☐ Unable to determine	danely s
he coating in good condition Yes	on? to determine			
ic Surface Condition Asse	ssment (check one			entia softwa
rour opinion, what is the go in urgent'need of treatment Would benefit from treatme	eneral appearance of	or condition of the	ne sculpture?    Company of the second participation of th	
T IV: OVERALL DESCI	RIPTION			ka zómo
of the statue (i.e., your right statue). For abstract works, ither abstract and figurative sing parts and describe evice	ht or left side if you , describe the predo e pieces, avoid judg dence of cracks, gra	were positioner ominant forms, or gmental languag affiti, etc.	andition. For figurative works, use the abbret or left side of the statue from the perspect on the base facing in the same direction as colors, shapes and textures. For descriptions te. For condition, indicate any broken or	
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Unpublished archival or manuscript materia	als to have enorthered in the property of the second control of th
Other (specify) Mass. Hist. (	Comm State Survey Form C
Where can a photograph or illustration of the v	work be obtained?
<u> </u>	and a second second see the process that the first second sector for a second second
	half be effective as of the date above.
	when Patrices
	thans of flam coant
	MAGDENATION DESIGNATION AND ALGER
If photographic image is attached, please iden	tify type of image.
Photograph	
Photocopy	
☐ Slide	folial state of the state of th
Illustration	
Other (specify)	
	P.O. Box 58 Naharit MA 01908

#### PART VI: SURVEYOR INFORMATION AND WAIVER

This waiver shall be effective as of the date above.

Date of On-site Survey 12/97

Waiver of Liability, Photographic and Data Rights for Volunteers, Agents or Employee Participants

I acknowledge that I am a participant in Save Outdoor Sculpturel, a project cosponsored by the National Institute for the Conservation of Cultural Property (NIC) and the National Museum of American Art, Smithsonian Institution. The project's purpose is to determine the location, description and basic condition of sculpture in the United States, to raise awareness about the condition of our nation's sculpture and to promote its long-term care and maintenance.

In furtherance of these objectives, I will record certain information on the SOSI Survey Questionnaire, provide certain illustrations and take certain photographs. I hereby declare that, to the extent these text, illustrations and photographs may be eligible for copyright protection, all of my rights and interest in them are hereby waived. It is my intention to place these written works, illustrations and photographs in the public domain and I warrant that I will not assert any copyright claim in them.

I further declare and acknowledge that I am a volunteer, agent or employee for my sponsoring organization and am not a volunteer, agent or employee of the Smithsonian Institution or the NIC. I agree to hold harmless the NIC and Smithsonian, its museums, bureaus, entities, employees and officials from any and all damages, injuries or claims that may arise out of my participation in the SOS! project.

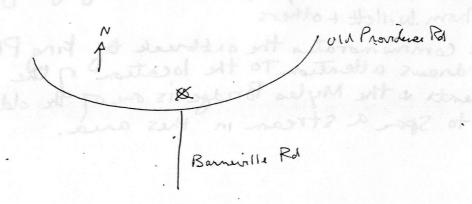
> Lynne Spencer P.O. Box 58 Nahant MA 01908

# Massachusetts Save Outdoor Sculpture!

## Addenda # 1:

Massachusetts SOSI requests the following additional information to assist with our state-wide survey for inclusion in the Massachusetts Historical Commission records:

SKETCH MAP: Draw a map showing the sculpture's location in relation to the nearest cross street and/or major natural features. Show all buildings and their relationships to the piece. Label streets including route numbers, if any. Circle and number the inventories sculpture. Indicate north.



SKETCH MAP FOR COMPLEXES: Provide a sketch map for sculptures that are part of a larger complex such as a plaza, courtyard or the like:

This is optional but valuable information which synthesizes your research as directed on page 7 of the SOS! form --

HISTORICAL NARRATIVE: Explain the history of the sculpture and how it relates to the development of the community. This can explore its intention or use, its association with specific individuals and groups, and its relationship to local historical trends and events. Associations include those connections with artists, designers, owners, groups or organizations. If the sculpture is commemorative, describe the event (s) or person (s) commemorated.

Brouse morker marks the set important Site in the early history of Swansea — a town founded in 1667 by the Rev. to John Myles, a Baptist refugee from wales, Thom willett tothers

Marker Commemorates the outbreak to king Phillips was a draws attention to the location of the early settlements a the Myles Bridge is one of the oldest bridges to Span a Stream in this area.